

# "POLIOMIELITE" (UM COMBATE DE TODA A HUMANIDADE QUE NÃO SE PODE PERDER)

JOSÉ MD POÇAS

MÉDICO, INTERNISTA E INFECIOLOGISTA





# QUEM SÃO OS PRINCIPAIS FINANCIADORES E QUANTO VAI SER INVESTIDO

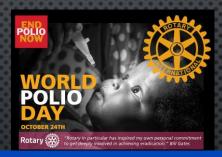
#### WHAT IS THE GLOBAL POLIO ERADICATION INITIATIVE?

We are the GPEI. We were formed by the Forty-first World Health Assembly's commitment to eradicate polio, contained in landmark resolution WHA41.28. From the beginning, the effort to eradicate polio has been spearheaded by national governments, along with Rotary International, WHO, the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). Later, the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation and Gavi, the Vaccine Alliance, joined the GPEI. These organizations jointly organize, coordinate and raise resources for the collective effort.

But no matter who the "we" in the GPEI are; it is we — every single person, collectively, together — who are responsible for taking the decision to eradicate polio. Only with a combined commitment can we finish the job. That is why we are asking you to join us in our work – and WE will beat polio.

Table 2. Estimated cost of various eradication timelines

Projected five-year cost (US\$)
4.5 billion
5.1 billion
5.5 billion
6.2 billion
5





Chef Encelle Office:

Chef Encelle Office:

An inestment in polic
eradication goes further than
fighting one disease. It is the
expectation goes further than
fighting one disease. It is the
equity and sustainability — to is
for everyone and foreer. An
important component of OPEI
Strategy's focuses on integrating
of polic activities and essential
health services or incach servicode children who have never
been imministrated with resultine



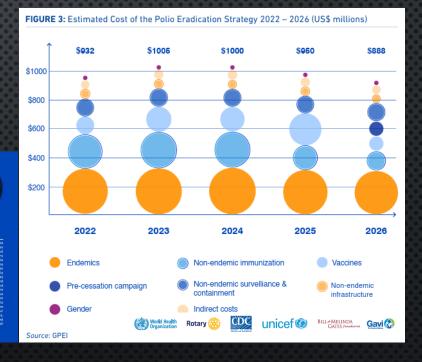
Co-chair.

Bit & Melinda Gales Foundation.

We have the knowledge an tools to wije polio off the fac of the earth. GPEI needs th resources to take us the last mill to availicating this aurial disease investing in GPEI will also be fursesting in GPEI will also the last disease for each of the control of th

Mike McGovern
Chair,
Abternational PoliePlus
Committee
Rotary International
Expedicating a disease in
dedication, energy, and
pro of all, endurance. When R
and its partners launched

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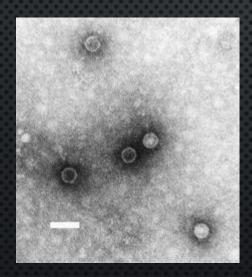


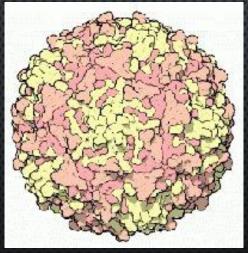
# INTRODUÇÃO



# OVIRUS

ENTEROVÍRUS DA FAMÍLIA PICORNAVIRIDAE





ISOLAMENTO EM 1908 POR KARL LANDSTEINER, 1868-1943, PRÉMIO NOBEL EM 1930 E ERWIN POPPER 1879-1955

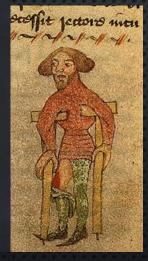


# REPRESENTAÇÕES HISTÓRICAS

Do Egíto (1400 AC),

PASSANDO PELA IDADE MÉDIA (ATÉ PIETER BRUGEL, 1525-1569)







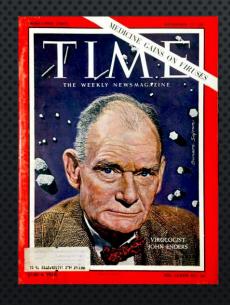




### ETAPAS HISTÓRICAS IMPORTANTES I

A CULTURA DO VÍRUS (NOBEL 1954)
(JOHN ENDERS, 1897-1985)

VACINAÇÃO (ALBERT SABIN- 1906-1993)





# ETAPAS HISTÓRICAS IMPORTANTES II JONAS SALK (1914-1995)





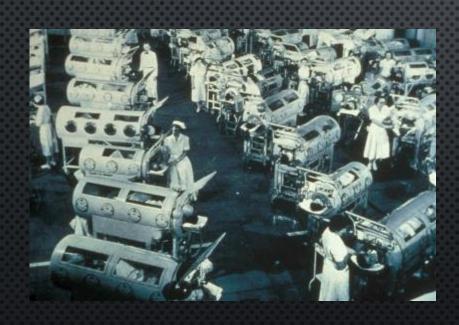


## PULMÃO DE AÇO 1928 (PHILIP DRINKER, 1894-1972, ENGENHEIRO QUÍMICO NORTE-AMERICANO)





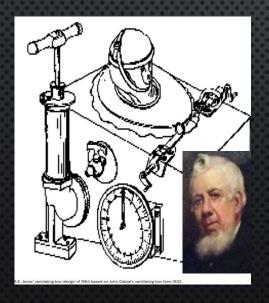
### O TRATAMENTO DAS FORMAS GRAVES DE PÓLIO NA DÉCADA DE 50 DO SEC. XX



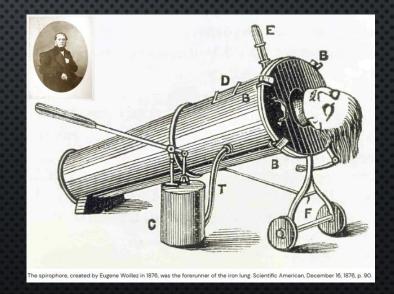


# OS MODELOS QUE ANTECEDERAM O "PULMÃO DE AÇO"

JOHN DALZIE, 1832



**E**UGENE WOILLEZ, 1876



# PORQUE É QUE A PÓLIO AINDA NÃO FOI ERRADICADA



# AS POSSÍVEIS EXPLICAÇÕES

HUMAN VACCINES & IMMUNOTHERAPEUTICS 2023, VOL. 19, NO. 1, 2199656 https://doi.org/10.1080/21645515.2023.2199656



MINI-REVIEW

OPEN ACCESS Check for updates



#### Impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on routine vaccine landscape: A global perspective

Soumya Basu (10<sup>a,b†</sup>, Gayathri Ashok (10<sup>a,c†</sup>, Reetika Debroy (10<sup>d</sup>, Sudha Ramaiah (10<sup>a,c</sup>, Paul Livingstone (10<sup>e</sup>, and Anand Anbarasu na.b

<sup>a</sup>Medical and Biological Computing Laboratory, School of Biosciences and Technology (SBST), Vellore Institute of Technology (VIT), Vellore, India; Department of Biotechnology, SBST, VIT, Vellore, India; Department of Biosciences, SBST, VIT, Vellore, SBST, VIT, VE SBST, VIT, Vellore, India; School of Sports and Health Sciences, Cardiff Metropolitan University, Cardiff, UK

#### ABSTRACT

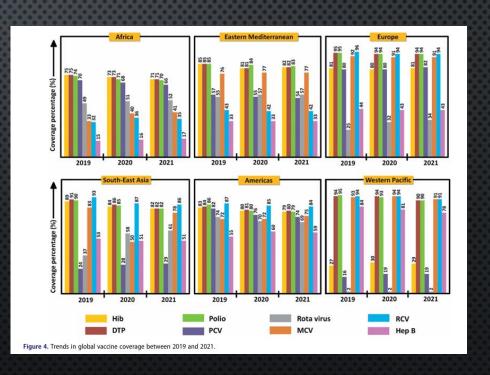
The coronavirus disease (COVID-19) threat is subsiding through extensive vaccination worldwide. However, the pandemic imposed major disruptions in global immunization programs and has aggravated the risks of vaccine-preventable disease (VPD) outbreaks, Particularly, lower-middle-income regions with minimal vaccine coverage and circulating vaccine-derived viral strains, such as polio, suffered additional burden of accumulated zero-dose children, further making them vulnerable to VPDs. However, there is no compilation of routine immunization disruptions and recovery prospects. There is a noticeable change in the routine vaccination coverage across different phases of the pandemic in six distinct global regions. We have summarized the impact of COVID-19 on routine global vaccination programs and also identified the prospects of routine immunization to combat COVID-like outbreaks.

#### **ARTICLE HISTORY**

Received 21 December 2022 Revised 16 March 2023 Accepted 2 April 2023

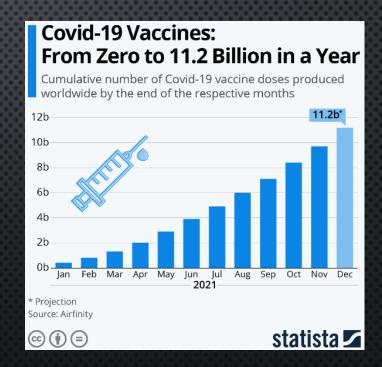
#### KEYWORDS

COVID-19: vaccines: disruption; routine immunization



### A NECESSIDADE URGENTE DE PRODUZIR VACINAS





# A DESCONFIANÇA RELATIVAMENTE AOS EFEITOS BENÉFICOS E O MEDO DOS EFEITOS ACESSÓRIOS DAS VACINAS



#### PLOS GLOBAL PUBLIC HEALTH

RESEARCH ARTICLE

What are the barriers and facilitators to polio vaccination and eradication programs? A systematic review

Obidimma Ezezikao 1.2.3 \*, Meron Mengistuo 2.4, Eric Opoku 1.5, Aiman Farheen², Anuradha Chauhan², Kathryn Barretto 1.6

### A IMPORTÂNCIA DA DOENÇA PRODUZIDA PELA VACINA ORAL

Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report

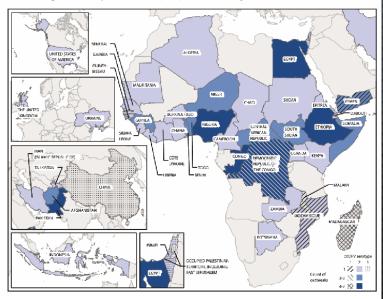


Update on Vaccine-Derived Poliovirus Outbreaks — Worldwide, January 2021–December 2022

John Paul Bigouette, PhD¹; Elizabeth Henderson²; Mohamed A. Traoré³; Steven G. F. Wassilak, MD¹; Jaume Jorba, PhD²; Frank Mahoney, MD¹; Omotayo Bolu, PhD¹; Ousmane M. Diop, PhD³; Cara C. Burns, PhD²



FIGURE. Circulating vaccine-derived poliovirus outbreaks (N = 88) — worldwide, January 2021–December 2022\*



Abbreviation: cVDPV = circulating vaccine-derived poliovirus.

\* Data current as of February 14, 2023.

TABLE 2. Circulating vaccine-derived poliovirus outbreaks (N = 149) and timeliness of outbreak control, by serotype and year of confirmation — worldwide, August 2016–December 2022

	Year of outbreak confirmation, no. (%)							
cVDPV type	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	
Type 1	†	_	1	4	1	3	1	
Type 2	2	4	7	41	49	24	8	
Type 3	_	_	1	_	_	2	1	
Overall	2	4	9	45	50	29	10	
Controlled within 120 days of outbreak confirmation (n = 85 [57%])								
Type 1	_	_	0 (—)	4 (100)	0 (—)	1 (33)	0 (—)	
Type 2	2 (100)	3 (75)	1 (14)	24 (59)	27 (55)	16 (67)	4 (50)	
Type 3	_	_	0 (—)	_	_	2 (100)	1 (100)	
Overall	2 (100)	3 (75)	1 (11)	28 (62)	27 (54)	19 (66)	5 (50)	

**Abbreviation:** cVDPV = circulating vaccine derived poliovirus.

- \* Data as of February 14, 2023. To account for potential low-level transmission continuing after the outbreak response and delayed detection, cVDPV outbreaks were suppressed if <6 months had elapsed from the 120th day following outbreak confirmation (April 20, 2022).
- $^\dagger$  Dashes indicate that no outbreaks were confirmed during that year.

## **ACONTECIMENTOS RECENTES I**

#### The New Hork Times

Cancel or pause anytime.

GLOBAL HEALTH

# Polio Was Almost Eradicated. This Year It Staged a Comeback.

Before its discovery in New York's wastewater, the virus made a series of ominous appearances around the world.

### Think Global Health

**GOVERNANCE** 

# New Polio Cases Highlight the Urgency of Eradication

Global efforts need to finish the job

# ACONTECIMENTOS RECENTES II





# **ACONTECIMENTOS RECENTES III**



ENCEINSIDER HEALTH

#### Poliovirus in London sewage sparks alarm

A person who was given the oral polio vaccine, which contains a live but weakened poliovirus, is the likely explanation



Should we be worried that polio has been detected in the UK?

# MOTIVOS DE PREOCUPAÇÃO ADICIONAIS I



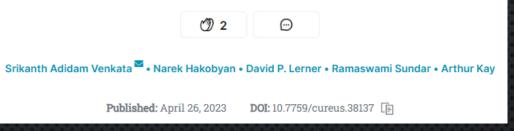
TYPE Mini Review
PUBLISHED 20 December 2022
DOI 10.3389/fneur.2022.1034607

# Acute flaccid myelitis a review of the literature

Darina Dinov<sup>1\*</sup> and Jeffrey R. Donowitz<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Neurology, Children's Hospital of Richmond at Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, United States, <sup>2</sup>Department of Pediatrics, Children's Hospital of Richmond at Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, United States

West Nile Virus (WNV) Infection-Associated Acute Flaccid Paralysis With Ophthalmoplegia



Enterovirus D68 and Acute Flaccid
Myelitis

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR MICROBIOLOGY

# MOTIVOS DE PREOCUPAÇÃO ADICIONAIS II

#### GUERRA DA UCRÂNIA

Polio outbreak in Ukraine closed – a success story for public health despite extreme challenges of war







#### GUERRA DO IÉMEN



# MOTIVOS DE PREOCUPAÇÃO ADICIONAIS III

#### VÍRUS DA PÓLIO CIRCULA EM JERUSALÉM

First Polio Case in Over 30 Years is Diagnosed

in Jerusalem

Disease Surveillance 07/03/2022 · Maayan Hoffman





#### O QUE IRÁ ACONTECER AGORA?



# MOTIVOS DE PREOCUPAÇÃO ADICIONAIS IV





Case Report

#### Post-Polio Syndrome Revisited

Michael Punsoni, Nelli S. Lakis, Michelle Mellion and Suzanne M. de la Monte \*

 $\label{lem:condition} Division of Neuropathology, Departments of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, Neurology, and Neurosurgery, Rhode Island Hospital, Alpert Medical School of Brown University, Providence, RI 02903, USA; mpunsoni@gmail.com (M.P.); nlakis@kumc.edu (N.S.L.); mmellionmd@gmail.com (M.M.)$ 

\* Correspondence: suzanne\_delamonte\_md@brown.edu; Tel.: +1-401-444-7364; Fax: 401-444-2939



# PRÓXIMOS OBJETIVOS COMUNS DAS ORGANIZAÇÕES INTERNACIONAIS

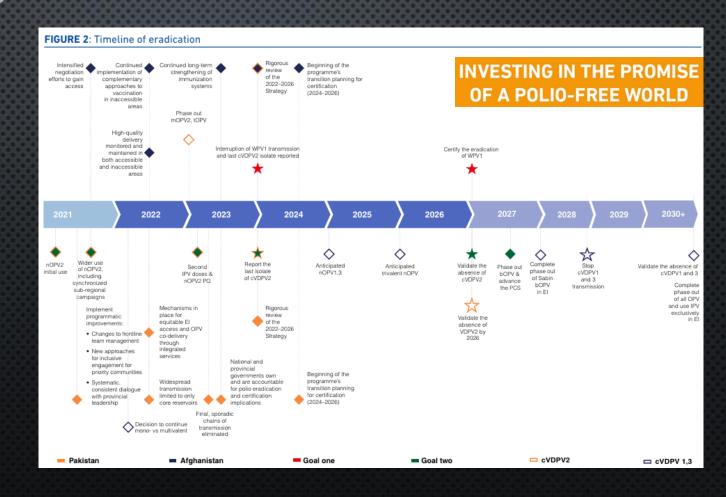


Polio

Multi-Year
Budget Narrative
2022-2026

Eradication

Strategy
2022-2026



## A ESTRATÉGIA QUE ESTÁ SENDO IMPLEMENTADA I

Goal 1: To permanently interrupt all wild poliovirus transmission

Goal 2: To stop vaccine-derived poliovirus transmission and prevent outbreaks in non-endemic countries



#### Political advocacy

- Gain and maintain access in Afghanistan through systematic advocacy with
- Intensify advocacy with provincial Pakistan



#### Community

- Conduct multdisciplinary research into hesitancy and
- Foster alliances with priority communities for co-design, delivery of gender-responsi innovatiions



#### Campaign

- · Recruit, train, and appropriately support a motivated workforce that meets the needs of the community
- Introduce monitoring innovations to enable faster data feedback loops and improve quality
- Facilitate strengthening of essential



#### Integration

 Deliver polio vaccines alongside services to increase the reach and supplementary immunization, with

areas

· Partner with communities, and adjacent health programmes to reduce missed communities and zero-dose children



#### Surveillance

- Improve timeliness for detection - from case onset to final results
- pathway sustainable integrated system





#### Political advocacy

Engage

outbreak

stakeholders via integrated health advocacy to esnure emergency posture, resourcing and accountability for timely and effective



#### Community

 Engage nomadic and settled communities during outbreak campaigns



#### Campaign Deploy nOPV2

campaign planning and through optimized mobile money payments, campaign digitalization and other



 Ensure success of the Gavi zero-dose strategy and leverage multi-antigen campaigns

Integration

· Support global health emergencies with a near term focus on COVID-19



#### Surveillance

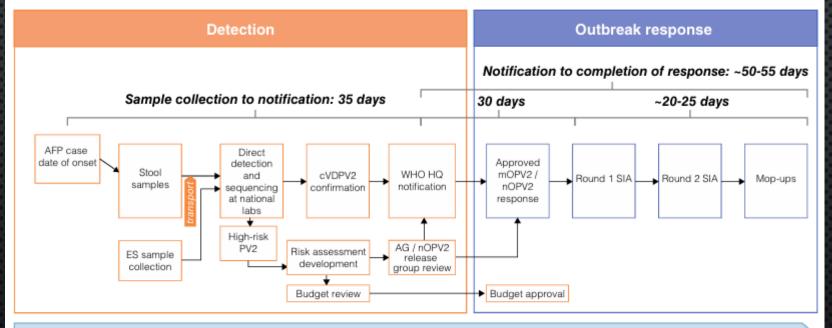
 Implement technical and innovation surveillance and samply analysis to more rapidly sequence and initiate response

 Pivot away from Sabin OPV2 to nOPV2 and ensure sufficient vaccine supply . Move to a regional structure with global support that holds the GPEI and countries

- · Increase the representation and empoverment of women at every level and across all areas of the programme
- Provide targeted assistance for country programme through the GPEI hub.
- Enabling
- accountable for progress
- · Utilize a rapide gender analysis to shape the outbreak response.

## A ESTRATÉGIA QUE ESTÁ SENDO IMPLEMENTADA II

Fig. 9. Desired future state for detection and outbreak response



#### Continuous monitoring, community engagement and political advocacy

AFP = acute flaccid paralysis; AG = Advisory Group; cVDPV2 = circulating vaccine-derived poliovirus type 2; ES = environmental surveillance; HQ = headquarters; mOPV2 = monovalent oral polio vaccine type 2; nOPV2 = novel oral polio vaccine type 2; PV2 = poliovirus type 2; SIA = supplementary immunization activity.

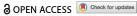
Source: WHO.

### UMA INVESTIGAÇÃO QUE NÃO TEM PARADO

HUMAN VACCINES & IMMUNOTHERAPEUTICS 2023, VOL. 19, NO. 1, 2173905 https://doi.org/10.1080/21645515.2023.2173905



REVIEW



#### Global trends in poliomyelitis research over the past 20 years: A bibliometric analysis

Qi Liuab, Ze Liuab, Biling Huangs, Yuanyuan Tengs, Mingliu Lis, Shuqin Pengs, Hongbin Guoab, Min Wangs, Jieyu Liangab, and Yi Zhanga,b

\*Department of Orthopaedics, Xiangya Hospital, Central South University, Changsha, Hunan, China; bNational Clinical Research Center for Geriatric Disorders, Xiangya Hospital, Central South University, Changsha, Hunan, China; Department of Endocrinology, Xiangya Hospital, Central South University, Changsha, Hunan, China

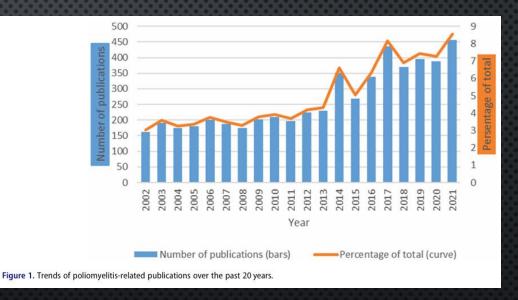
#### **ABSTRACT**

Poliomyelitis is an acute infectious disease caused by poliovirus. This bibliometric analysis aims to examine the status of poliomyelitis research in the past 20 years. Information regarding polio research was obtained from the Web of Science Core Collection database. CiteSpace, VOSviewer, and Excel were used to perform visual and bibliometric analysis with respect to countries/regions, institutions, authors, journals and keywords. A total of 5,335 publications on poliomyelitis were published from 2002 to 2021. The USA was the county with the majority of publications. Additionally, the most productive institution was the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Sutter, RW produced the most papers and had the most co-citations. Vaccine was the journal with the most polio-related publications and citations. The most common keywords were mainly about polio immunology research ("polio," "immunization," "children," "eradication" and "vaccine"). Our study is helpful for identifying research hotspots and providing direction for future research on poliomyelitis.

#### ARTICLE HISTORY

Received 10 November 2022 Revised 19 January 2023 Accepted 24 January 2023

Poliomyelitis; vaccine; acute flaccid myelitis; bibliometrics; Web of Science



### NOVAS METODOLOGIAS DE FABRICAÇÃO DE VACINAS

**HUMAN VACCINES & IMMUNOTHERAPEUTICS** 2022, VOL. 18, NO. 7, e2154100 (24 pages) https://doi.org/10.1080/21645515.2022.2154100



**REVIEW** 

OPEN ACCESS Check for updates



#### Current and next-generation formulation strategies for inactivated polio vaccines to lower costs, increase coverage, and facilitate polio eradication

Prashant Kumar\*, Christopher Bird<sup>‡</sup>,\*, David Holland<sup>§</sup>, Sangeeta B. Joshi, and David B. Volkin

Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Vaccine Analytics and Formulation Center, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS, USA

#### ABSTRACT

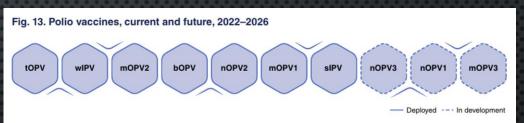
Implementation of inactivated polio vaccines (IPV) containing Sabin strains (sIPV) will further enable global polio eradication efforts by improving vaccine safety during use and containment during manufacturing. Moreover, sIPV-containing vaccines will lower costs and expand production capacity to facilitate more widespread use in low- and middle-income countries (LMICs). This review focuses on the role of vaccine formulation in these efforts including traditional Salk IPV vaccines and new sIPV-containing dosage forms. The physicochemical properties and stability profiles of poliovirus antigens are described. Formulation approaches to lower costs include developing multidose and combination vaccine formats as well as improving storage stability. Formulation strategies for dose-sparing and enhanced mucosal immunity include employing adjuvants (e.g. aluminum-salt and newer adjuvants) and/or novel delivery systems (e.g. ID administration with microneedle patches). The potential for applying these low-cost formulation development strategies to other vaccines to further improve vaccine access and coverage in LMICs is also discussed.

#### **ARTICLE HISTORY**

Received 8 September 2022 Revised 8 November 2022 Accepted 29 November 2022

#### **KEYWORDS**

Inactivated polio vaccine; combination vaccines: formulation; stability; Dantigen ELISA; dose-sparing; adjuvants; vaccine delivery



bOPV = bivalent oral polio vaccine; mOPV1 = monovalent oral polio vaccine type 1; mOPV2 = monovalent oral polio vaccine type 2; mOPV3 = monovalent oral polio vaccine type 3; nOPV1 = novel oral polio vaccine type 1; nOPV2 = novel oral polio vaccine type 2; nOPV3 = novel oral polio vaccine type 3; sIPV = Sabin inactivated polio vaccine; tOPV = trivalent oral polio vaccine: wIPV = wild-strain inactivated polio vaccine.

# MOTIVO DE ESPERANÇA

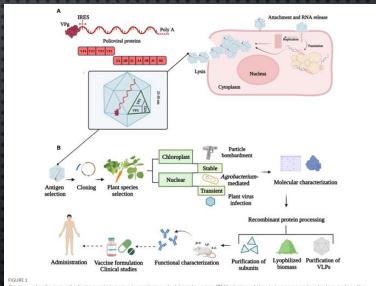


TYPE Mini Review PUBLISHED 20 October 2022 DOI 10.3389/fpls.2022.1046346

### Plant-made poliovirus vaccines - Safe alternatives for global vaccination

Omayra C. Bolaños-Martínez and Richard Strasser\*

Department of Applied Genetics and Cell Biology, Institute of Plant Biotechnology and Cell Biology, University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences, Vienna, Austria



verview of policyirus cell infection and strategies to produce a plant-based vaccine. (A) Illustration of the viral ger toplasm. The small viral protein, VPg is attached at the 5°- and a poly-A tail at 3°-end of the ~7500 bp RNA. The 5°-untranslated region contains ernal ribosome entry site (IRES) for ribosome assembly. The single open reading frame encodes structural (VP1, VP2, VP3 and VP4) and non-structu ABC, 3ABCD) proteins, (B) Plant biotechnology approaches for poliovirus vaccine production. Current strategies comprise chloroplast and nuclear

### O POSSÍVEL PAPEL DOS ANTIVÍRICOS





# UMA AVALIAÇÃO INDEPENDENTE I

INDEPENDENT MONITORING BOARD
GLOBAL POLIO ERADICATION INITIATIVE

22
WENTY SECOND REPORT

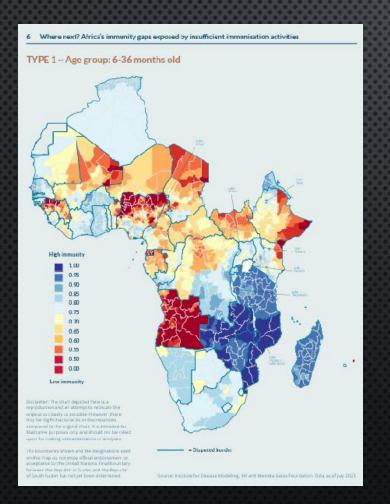
SECOND REPORT SEPTEMBER 202

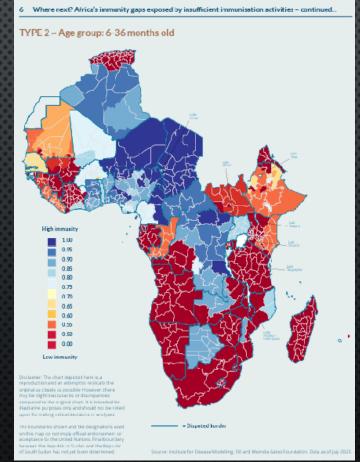
WENTY SECOND REPOR

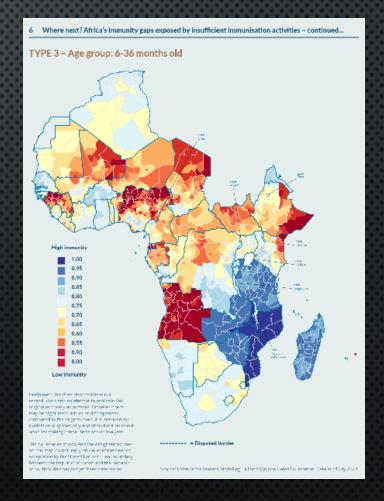
POLIO ERADICATION GOAL 1: OFF TRACK

POLIO ERADICATION GOAL 2: WILL BE MISSED

# UMA AVALIAÇÃO INDEPENDENTE II







# O RETORNO DO VÍRUS SELVAGEM SUBTIPO1 (SUBTIPOS 2 E 3 ERRADICADOS EM 2015 E 2019)

1988



2021-2023



# A SÚMULA POSSÍVEL DO QUE É A REALIDADE ATUAL E O QUE SE PERSPETIVA PARA UM FUTURO PRÓXIMO...





Remier

#### The Fight against Poliovirus Is Not Over

Chaldam Jespère Mbani 1,2, Magloire Pandoua Nekoua 10, Donatien Moukassa 2 and Didier Hober 1,\*0

- Laboratoire de Virologie URL3610, Université de Lille, CHU Lille, 59000 Lille, France; mbanichaldam27@gmail.com (C.J.M.); magloire-pandoua.nekoua@univ-lille.fr (M.P.N.)
- Laboratoire de Biologie Cellulaire et Moléculaire, Faculté des Sciences et Technique, Université Marien Ngouabi, Brazzaville BP 69, Congo; donatienmoukassa@gmail.com
- \* Correspondence: didier.hober@chu-lille.fr; Tel.: +33-03-20-44-66-88

GeroScience (2023) 45:707-717 https://doi.org/10.1007/s11357-022-00672-7

REVIEW



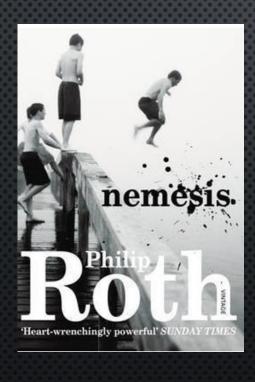
Poliomyelitis is a current challenge: long-term sequelae and circulating vaccine-derived poliovirus

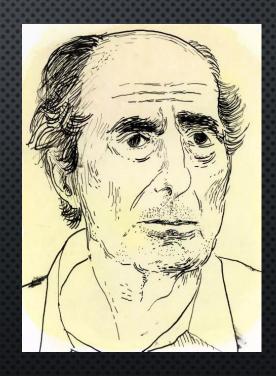
Jorge Quarleri

# CONCLUSOES



# E UM ROMANCE IMPERDÍVEL

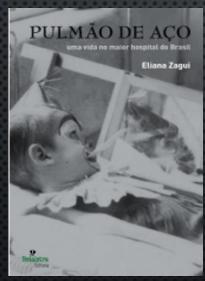




## UM CASO VERÍDICO QUE DÁ QUE PENSAR!!!

ELIANA ZAGUI

(ALTA HOSPITALAR EM 2019 AOS 43 ANOS)



"VILA FELIZ"



# UM OUTRO TIPO DE MISSÃO ASSOCIADA À MENSAGEM QUE SE PRETENDE TRANSMITIR NA CRIAÇÃO ARTÍSTICA

"Triste Herança" de 1899 (Joaquim Sorolla, 1863-1923)



"VERÃO" DE 1904 (JOAQUIM SOROLLA, 1863-1823)



# UMA POSTURA DE INTERVENÇÃO SOCIAL ATRAVÉS DE TRÊS INICIATIVAS RECENTES DE ÍNDOLE PESSOAL





#### **OBSERVADOR**



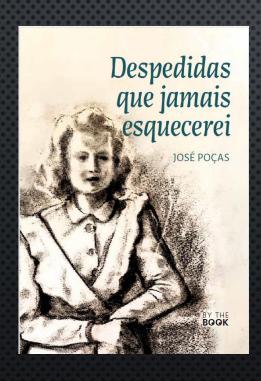
José MD Pocas Ativaralertas

Médico Internista e Infeciologista, Diretor de Serviço de um hospital do SNS, CHS, em regime de CIT é horário de 40h/semanais, exercendo Medicina Privada num consultório de uma clínica em Setúbal

#### Carta aberta ao primeiro-ministro de Portugal, ou a história de um país fechado

Sr. Dr. António Costa, tenha a humildade de falar a verdade ao Povo, aprendendo com a postura dos médicos, pois estes nunca devem deixar de dizer qual o prognóstico da

## HISTÓRIA A QUE FAÇO ALUSÃO NO MEU MAIS RECENTE LIVRO PARA CUJA APRESENTAÇÃO VOS CONVIDEI





O autor, José Poças, e a editora By the Book convidam V. Ex.ª para o lançamento do livro

Despedidas que jamais esquecerei

Caves de Vinhos Ermelinda de Freitas 22 de dezembro | 18h00

Mesa de Honra Leonor Freitas, Kamal Mansinho e Mário Moura

Concerto de Harpa Helena Madeira

Apresentação Eugénio Fonseca e António Domingos

Caves de Vinhos Ermelinda de Freitas: R. Manuel João Freitas, Fernando Pó, Palmela



BOOK

### LIVRO QUE FALA DE OUTRA DOENÇA MÍTICA QUE ATINGIU A MINHA FAMÍLIA E QUE É, AINDA, CAUSA DE GRANDE SOFRIMENTO PARA A HUMANIDADE: A TUBERCULOSE



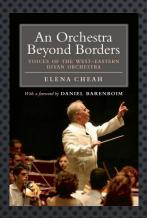
# QUANDO TERÁ O MUNDO JUÍZO???!!!...



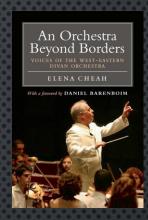
Ame seus inimigos, faça o bem para aqueles que te odeiam, abençoe aqueles que te amaldiçoam, reze por aqueles que te maltratam. Se alguém te bater no rosto, ofereça a outra face.

Jesus Cristo









#### EDWARD SAID E DANIEL BARENBOIM



#### A ORQUESTRA

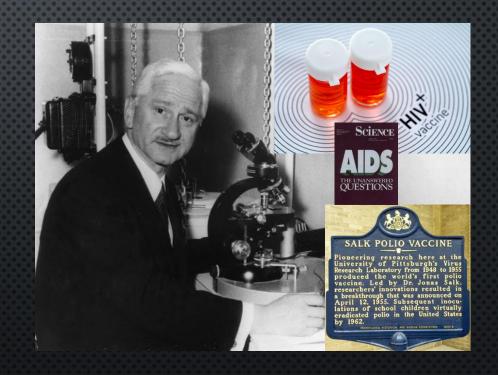




# FINALIZANDO COM UMA MENSAGEM DE ESPERANÇA E DE ADVERTÊNCIA

- SIX PHARMACEUTICAL COMPANIES WERE LICENSED TO PRODUCE IPV, AND SALK DID NOT PROFIT FROM SHARING THE FORMULATION OR PRODUCTION PROCESSES.
- In a 1955 interview, when asked who owned the patent for IPV, he replied: "Well, the people, I would say. There is no patent. Could you patent the sun?"

(JONAS SALK, INTRODUTOR DA BIOFILOSOFIA: "Somos coautores com a natureza do nosso destino")



## O QUE É NECESSÁRIO É UM MUNDO EM PAZ, EM QUE A ÚNICA GUERRA LEGÍTIMA QUE EXISTA SEJA A QUE SE FAZ CONTRA AS DOENÇAS INFECIOSAS

VENCEDOR DO CONCURSO DE PINTURA DO LION'S CLUB SOBRE A PAZ NO MUNDO



In the Fight against Infectious Disease, Social Changes Are the New Medicine

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN



# UM EXEMPLO DO QUE NÃO FOI FEITO, E DEVÊ-LO-IA SER SEMPRE...!!!

